

38.

0 - 10 - 26

1	2	3	4	5
10	10	10	8	10

Максимально - 50 балл Всего баллов 38

2) Дано: $l = 0,6 \text{ м}$ $g = 10 \text{ м/с}^2$

$N = 40$
 $k = 400 \text{ Н/м}$
 $M = 600 \text{ г}$
 $g = 10 \text{ м/с}^2$
 $\Delta x = (2 + 25) \text{ см}$

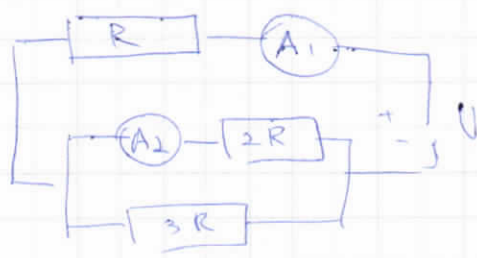
$F = k \cdot x$
 $x = \frac{F}{k}$
 $F = mg$
 $x = \frac{mg}{k}$
 $N_2 = 25 - 12 = 13$
 $x_{12,25} = \frac{mg N_2}{k(N-1)} = \frac{0,6 \text{ м} \cdot 10 \text{ м/с}^2 \cdot 13}{400 \text{ Н/м} \cdot (40-1)} = 0,05 \text{ м}$

$(N-1)$ п.к. Если 2 блока то расстояние $= \Delta x$ на 2 блока

Ответ: 5 см

5) Дано: $U = 11 \text{ В}$

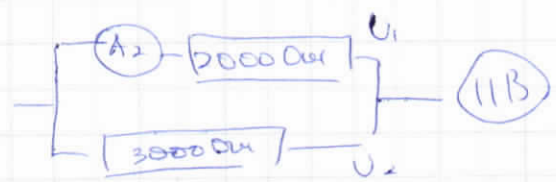
$R = 1 \text{ кОм}$
 1000 Ом
 $A_1 = ?$
 $A_2 = ?$



при параллельном $U_2 = U_2 + U_1$

$\Rightarrow R \cdot I = 11 \text{ В}$ $R = 1000 \text{ Ом}$

$\Rightarrow I_1 = \frac{11 \text{ В}}{1000 \text{ Ом}} = 0,011 \text{ А}$



$U_1 = U_2 \rightarrow I \cdot R_1 = I R_2 = 11 \text{ В}$

$I_2 = \frac{11 \text{ В}}{2000 \text{ Ом}} = 0,0055 \text{ А}$

Ответ: $A_1 = 0,011 \text{ А}$

$A_2 = 0,0055 \text{ А}$

4) Dado: $V = 10$
 $\Delta t = 10^\circ$
 $t = 1 \text{ hora}$
 $m_2 = 5000$
 $p = 1000 \text{ kg/m}^3$
 $t_2 = ?$

Lee: $0,0001 \text{ m}^3$
 600
 $0,5 \text{ m}$

Desarrollo:
 $A = N \cdot t = c m \Delta t$
 $N \cdot t_2 = c m \Delta t$
 $N = \frac{c m \Delta t}{t}$ $N_2 = \frac{c m_2 \Delta t_2}{t_2}$ $N = N_2$

$$\frac{c m \Delta t}{t} = \frac{c m_2 \Delta t_2}{t_2} \quad m = V \cdot \rho$$

$$t_2 = \frac{t \cdot \rho m_2 \Delta t_2}{c m \Delta t}$$

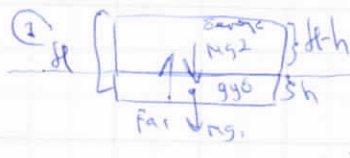
$$t_2 = \frac{600 \cdot 0,5 \text{ m} \cdot (100^\circ - 0^\circ)}{0,0001 \text{ m}^3 \cdot 10000 \text{ kg/m}^3 \cdot 10} =$$

$$= 3000 = 5 \text{ horas}$$

Respuesta: 3 a 5 horas.

3) Dado: $e = r_2 \theta = d_2$
 $H_{\text{agua}} = 24 \text{ cm}$
 $\rho_0 = 0,6 \text{ t/m}^3$
 $\rho_g = 0,8 \text{ t/m}^3$
 $\rho = 1 \text{ t/m}^3$
 $h = ?$

Lee: $0,2 \text{ m}$
 600 kg/m^3
 800 kg/m^3
 1000 kg/m^3

Desarrollo:

 $F_{\text{Ar}} = F_{\text{Ap}} \Rightarrow F_{\text{Ar}} = F_{\text{Ap}}$
 $F_{\text{Ar}} = m g = (\rho_0 \delta + \rho_g \delta) g =$
 $= (\rho_0 \cdot b \cdot l \cdot (h-h) + \rho_g \cdot b \cdot l \cdot h) g =$
 $\rho_0 \cdot b \cdot l \cdot h \cdot g$

$$(\rho_0 \cdot b \cdot l \cdot (h-h) + \rho_g \cdot b \cdot l \cdot h) g = \rho_0 \cdot b \cdot l \cdot h \cdot g$$

$$\rho_0 \delta h - \rho_0 \delta h + \rho_g \delta h = \rho_0 \cdot h$$

$$\rho_0 \delta h = \rho_0 \delta h + \rho_g \delta h - \rho_0 \delta h$$


$$h = \frac{\rho_g \delta h}{\rho_0 + \rho_0 - \rho_g}$$

$$h = \frac{600 \text{ kg/m}^3 \cdot 0,24 \text{ m}}{1000 \text{ kg/m}^3 + 600 \text{ kg/m}^3 - 800 \text{ kg/m}^3} =$$

$$= 0,18 \text{ m} = 18 \text{ cm}$$

\Rightarrow consecuencia $h_{\text{agua}} = 18 \text{ cm}$ consecuencia $h_{\text{agua}} = (24 \text{ cm} - 18 \text{ cm}) = 6 \text{ cm}$

(2)



$F_{\text{Ar}} = F_{\text{Ap}}$
 $(\rho_g \delta h g + \rho_0 \delta (h_0 - h_2) g) = \rho_0 \delta \cdot h_2 \cdot g$
 $\rho_g \delta h g + \rho_0 \delta \cdot h_0 - \rho_0 \delta \cdot h_2 = \rho_0 \delta \cdot h_2$
 $\rho_g \delta h g + \rho_0 \delta \cdot h_0 = h_2 (\rho_0 + \rho_0)$

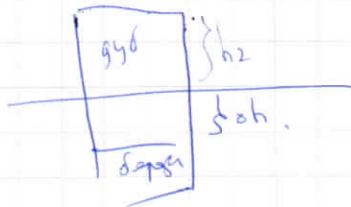
Р - 10 - 26

$$h_{n2} = \frac{\rho_g \cdot h_g + \rho_d \cdot h_d}{\rho_* + \rho_d}$$

$$h_{n2} \approx \Delta h_{n2} \quad h_d - h_{n2}$$

$$0 \cdot h = 0,06 - \frac{800 \text{ кг/м}^3 \cdot 0,18 \text{ м} + 600 \text{ кг/м}^3 \cdot 0,06 \text{ м}}{1000 \text{ кг/м}^3 + 600 \text{ кг/м}^3} < 0 \Rightarrow$$

разница разности роз воды



$$F_a = F_{ro*} \quad F_a = \rho_g V_{a.2}$$

$$\rho_* g h_d - h_d + \rho_* g h_{n2} - (h_g - h_{n2}) =$$

$$= \rho_g h_g + \rho_d h_d$$

$$\rho_* \cdot h_d + \rho_* \cdot h_g - \rho_* h_2 = \rho_g \cdot h_g + \rho_d \cdot h_d$$

$$\rho_* h_2 = \rho_* h_d + \rho_* h_g - \rho_g h_g - \rho_d h_d$$

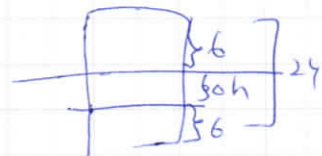
$$h_2 = \frac{\rho_* (h_d + h_g) - \rho_g h_g - \rho_d h_d}{\rho_*} =$$

$$= \frac{1000 \text{ кг/м}^3 \cdot 0,24 \text{ м} - 800 \text{ кг/м}^3 \cdot 0,18 \text{ м} - 600 \text{ кг/м}^3 \cdot 0,06 \text{ м}}{1000 \text{ кг/м}^3} = 0,06 \text{ м}$$

$$h_2 = 6 \text{ см} \quad h_d = 6 \text{ см} \quad h_{a.2} = 24 \text{ см}$$

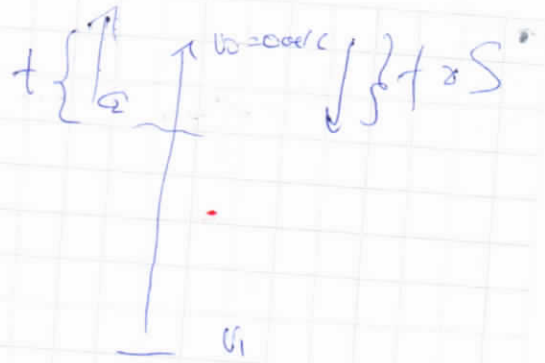
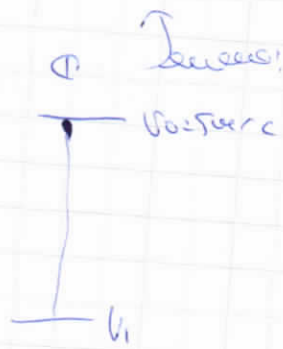
$$\Rightarrow h_2 = 24 - 6 - 6 = 12 \text{ см} \quad \times$$

Ответ: 12 см



7/

$$\begin{aligned} v_0 &= 5 \text{ m/s} \\ g &= 10 \text{ m/s}^2 \\ \Delta t &= ? \end{aligned}$$



$$v = v_0 - gt$$

$$gt = v_0 - v$$

$$t = \frac{v_0 - v}{g} \quad t = \frac{5 - 0}{10 \text{ m/s}^2} = 0,5 \text{ s}$$

$$\Delta t = 2t = 0,5 \cdot 2 = 1 \text{ s}$$

$$S = \frac{gt^2}{2} =$$

$$\frac{10 \text{ m/s}^2 \cdot 0,5 \text{ s}^2}{2} = 1,25 \text{ m}$$

$$S = \frac{v_1^2 - 25}{2g}$$

$$S_2 = \frac{v_1^2}{2g}$$

$$\frac{v_1^2 - 25 - v_1^2}{2g} = 1,25 \text{ m}$$

105

$$S = \frac{gt^2}{2} \quad t = \sqrt{\frac{2S}{g}} = \sqrt{\frac{2,5 \text{ m}}{10 \text{ m/s}^2}} = 0,5 \text{ s}$$

$$\Delta t = 2 \cdot 0,5 \text{ s} = 1 \text{ s}$$

Answer: $\Delta t = 1 \text{ s}$